APA STYLE

If you have questions about the proper citation of these or other source types, consult with your local copy of: Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association: 5th Edition. There are copies available in the Reference Department/Reference Desk of the John B. Coleman Library.

(The information and examples set forth below were taken from Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Fifth Edition, 2001.)

BOOKS

(Books with one author) Author's name {Last name, initials} (copyright date). Title of book {italicized, capitalizing only the first word of the title and the first word of the subtitle}. Place of Publication: Publisher.


(Books with more than one author) Author's name {Last name, initials}, other authors' names in order of appearance, up to six authors {Last name, initials} (copyright date). Title of book {italicized, capitalizing only the first word of the title and the first word of the subtitle}. Place of Publication: Publisher.


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Author's name {Last name, initials} (copyright date). Title of chapter. In Name of Editor (if any) {Initials and Last name}, Title of book {italicized, capitalizing only the first word of the title and the first word of the subtitle} (inclusive page numbers of the chapter). Place of Publication: Publisher.

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If no author's name is given, begin the entry with the title of the article and date.

RESEARCH REPORTS

Author's name {Last name, initials} (Date of publication). Title of the report (italicized, capitalizing only the first word of the title and the first word of the subtitle) (Report number, if given). Place of Publication: Publisher.


MAGAZINE OR JOURNAL ARTICLE

Give the periodical title in full in upper and lower case letters. Give the volume number of journals and magazines. Do not use Vol. before the number. Issue number is included in the reference in parentheses, if, and only if, each issue to the journal begins on page one. If the journal does not use volume numbers, include the month, season, or other designation with the year first.

Author's name {Last name, initials} (Date of publication). Title of the article (Capitalize only the first word of the title and the first word of the subtitle). Title of the Journal and Publication Information (italicize the full title and volume number, capitalizing the first letter of all relevant words of the title) (Issue number), page numbers.


NEWSPAPER ARTICLE

Author's name {Last name, initials} (Date of publication). Title of article. Name of Newspaper, page number {Precede page numbers with p. or pp.; if an article appears on discontinuous pages, give all page numbers, and separate the numbers with a comma.}.


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Internet source should provide a document title or description; a date of publication, update, or the date of retrieval; and a URL; and the author's name, if possible.

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Author's name {Last name, Initials} (date). Title of Document [Electronic version]. Title of Journal, volume number, page numbers.


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For a multiple page website whose different pages have different URLs, give a URL that links to the home or entry page of the document. If the document does not show a date of publication, creation, or last update use n.d. as the publication date.


APA STYLE – CITING SOURCES IN YOUR TEXT

In the APA editorial style, citations are inserted into the text, using a brief form of author (date) or, if the author's name is not used as part of the narrative, (author, date) in order to identify the source of information and enable readers to locate that source in the alphabetical reference list at the end of the paper.

- Walker (2000) compared reaction times

- In a recent study of reaction times (Walker, 2000)

Where there are two authors, always cite both names every time you make reference in the text. If there are three to five authors, cite all of them the first time, and after that only the first author followed by et al. and the year. If there are six or more authors, cite the first author's surname followed by et al. with the year in the first and all subsequent citations in the text.

- Wasserstein, Zappulla, Rosen, Gerstman, and Rock (1994) found [Use as first citation in text.]
For electronic sources that do not provide page numbers, use the paragraph number, if available, preceded by the paragraph symbol or the abbreviation para. If neither paragraph nor page numbers are visible, cite the heading and the number of the paragraph following it to direct the reader to the location of the material.

- As Myers (2000, para. 5) aptly phrased it, “positive emotions are both an end—better to live fulfilled, with joy [and other positive emotions]—and a means to a more caring and healthy society.”

- “The current system of managed care and the current approach to defining empirically supported treatments are shortsighted” (Beutler, 2000, Conclusion section, para. 1).

Other Useful Websites Showing APA Style Format for a Paper

University of Wisconsin-Madison Writing Center Writer’s Handbook’s Format a Paper Using APA Guidelines
Includes an image of a title page and pays special attention to formatting, including long quotations.

Using American Psychological Association (APA) Format
http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/
Purdue University’s Writing Lab guide to APA format.

See Also a (Possibly) Useful Website:
www.citationmachine.net

Please note: This Citation Machine website is an interactive website designed to help researchers create proper standard bibliographic and in-text citations in APA, MLA or “Chicago” style format based on a “fill-in-the blank” form for the desired type of resource to be cited. Using the original source document or website, the researcher selects desired bibliographic format (APA, MLA, etc.); the type of resource (book, journal article, etc.); and then types the information from the original source or document into the various fields on the web-based form. Once the information is submitted, the software generates an approximate citation in the chosen bibliographic format that must be checked against the appropriate authoritative style manual to ensure that the punctuation, capitalization, and other details are correct.

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